Aly, Abdel Monen Said, Shai Feldman and Khalil Shikaki. (2022) **Arabs and Israelis: Conflict and Peacemaking in the Middle East**. Bloomsbury Press.

Amazon: "A distinguished team of authors comprising an Israeli, a Palestinian and an Egyptian present a broader Arab perspective in this innovative textbook that offers a balanced and nuanced introduction to a highly contentious subject. Providing an overview of key developments in the history of the conflict, it explores attempts at resolution, before going on to portray the perspectives of the important parties. It places the events of the conflict within a regional and international context, providing an invaluable insight into the opposing narratives behind the conflict. "

Arendt, Hannah. (1973 [1951]) **The Origins of Totalitarianism**. Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich Publishing.

Amazon: "The Origins of Totalitarianism, is an essential component of any study of twentieth-century political history. It begins with the rise of anti-Semitism in central and western Europe in the 1800s and continues with an examination of European colonial imperialism from 1884 to the outbreak of World War I. Hannah Arendt explores the institutions and operations of totalitarian movements, focusing on the two genuine forms of totalitarian government in our time, Nazi Germany and Stalinist Russia, which she adroitly recognizes were two sides of the same coin, rather than opposing philosophies of Right and Left. From this vantage point, she discusses the evolution of classes into masses, the role of propaganda in dealing with the nontotalitarian world, the use of terror, and the nature of isolation and loneliness as preconditions for total domination."

Barnette, Michael, Nathan J. Brown, Marc Lynch, Shibley Telhami.

of history; shifts conversation about solutions from two states to alternatives that borrow from other political contexts; and provides context for confronting uncomfortable questions such as whether Israel/Palestine is an 'apartheid state.' "

Butler, Judith. (2012) Parting Ways: **Jewishness and the Oritique of Zonism**. Columbia University Press.

Amazon: "Butler engages Jewish philosophical positions to articulate a critique of

engages a Humanist Zionist vision to confront the Zionist movement's foundational sins and demands a full reckoning with the Palestinians. Graubart focuses on two of Humanist Zionism's most insightful thinkers, Martin Buber and Hannah Arendt, putting them "in conversation" with each other, and synthesizing their collective insights and critical Jewish perspectives alongside the ideas of Noam Chomsky, Judith Butler, Ella Shohat, Edward Said, and other philosophers and academics. **Jewish Self-Determination beyond Zonism** concludes that an updated, binational program is the best path forward."

Khalidi, Rashid. (2021) The Hundred Years' War on Palestine: A History of Settler Colonialism and Resistance. Picador Press.

Amazon: "Khalidi traces a hundred years of colonial war on the Palestinians, waged first by the Zionist movement and then Israel, but backed by Britain and the United States, the great powers of the age. He highlights the key episodes in this colonial campaign, from the 1917 Balfour Declaration to the destruction of Palestine in 1948, from Israel's 1982 invasion of Lebanon to the endless and futile peace process."

Pappe, Ilan. (2007) **The Ethnic Cleansing of Palestine**. One World Publications Amazon: "

wished it had never been there, and by the Europeans and Americans who have not

Dayan, Golda Meir, Gamal Abdel Nasser, and Lyndon Johnson and an epic cast of soldiers, lobbyists, refugees, and settlers. He reveals as never before Israel's intimacy with the White House, and the political rivalries that sabotaged any chance of peace. Above all, Segev challenges the view that the war was inevitable, showing that behind the bloodshed was a series of disastrous miscalculations. "

Tessler, Mark. (2009) A History of the Israeli Palestinian Conflict. Indiana University Press.

Amazon: "Mark Tessler's highly praised, comprehensive, and balanced history of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict from the earliest times to the present—updated through the first years of the 21st century—provides a constructive framework for understanding recent developments and assessing the prospects for future peace. Drawing upon a wide array of documents and on research by Palestinians, Israelis, and others, Tessler assesses the conflict on both the Israelis' and the Palestinians' terms. New chapters in this expanded edition elucidate the Oslo peace process, including the reasons for its failure, and the political dynamics in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza at a critical time of transition."